

# Introduction

引言

OECD iLibrary is the online library of the Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD). It contains all books and papers published by the OECD since 1998 and a vast collection of statistical data dated back to the 1960's. The database covers a wide range of subjects, including agriculture and food, economics, education, environment, social issues, science and technology, taxation, etc.

In recent decades, many countries have experienced rapid population ageing due to falling birth rate and rising life expectancy. The trend has brought significant implications urging governments to implement reforms in various aspects, such as employment policies, health care systems, pension systems, and financial education. OECD iLibrary contains research and studies on these topics across OECD and non-OECD countries. This resources list provides a selection of related books, papers and statistics available at OECD iLibrary for reference of users.

OECD iLibrary 是經濟合作及發展組織(經合組織)的線上圖書館,提供經合組織自 1998 年起出版的所有書籍及論文,以及大量可追溯至二十世紀六十年代的統計數據。資料庫 主題廣泛,涵蓋農業與食品、經濟、教育、環境、社會問題、科學技術、稅務等。

近數十年,由於出生率下降,加上人愈來愈長壽,許多國家都面對人口急速高齡化的問題。這項趨勢影響重大,促使各國政府在就業政策、醫療制度、養老金制度和理財教育等方面推行改革。OECD iLibrary 提供成員國與非成員國就該等課題所作的調查研究。本資源選介從 OECD iLibrary 中精選了相關的書籍、論文及統計資料,以供使用者參考。

OECD iLibrary is available at: Hong Kong Central Library

OECD iLibrary 使用地點: 香港中央圖書館



A Selective List of Library Resources on

# "Ageing Population"

at OECD iLibrary

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CECE Economic Surveys   Futures <th><ul> <li>Hwang, Hyunjeong and Oliver Roehn. "Tackling the Challenges of Population Ageing." In OECD Economic Surveys : Slovak Republic 2022, 67-123. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2022.</li> <li>OECD. Ageing and Employment Policies: United States 2018: Working Better With Age and Fighting Unequal Ageing. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2018.</li> </ul></th>	<ul> <li>Hwang, Hyunjeong and Oliver Roehn. "Tackling the Challenges of Population Ageing." In OECD Economic Surveys : Slovak Republic 2022, 67-123. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2022.</li> <li>OECD. Ageing and Employment Policies: United States 2018: Working Better With Age and Fighting Unequal Ageing. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2018.</li> </ul>
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	OECD. " <u>Countering Social Exclusion of the Elderly through Entertainment: The</u> <u>Zrenjanin Gerontology Center Case</u> ." In <i>Case Studies on Leaving No One</i> <i>Behind: A Companion Volume to the Development Co-operation Report 2018</i> , 59-60. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2018.
Financial Incentives and Retirement Savings	OECD. <u>Financial Incentives and Retirement Savings</u> . Paris : OECD Publishing, 2018.
Panalone at a Glance Asia/Pacific 2018	OECD. " <u>Hong Kong, China</u> ." In <i>Pensions at a Glance Asia/Pacific 2018</i> , 44-46. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2018.

Pensions at a Clance 2021 Rec Mass Indicators	OECD. "Incomes of Older People." In Pensions at a Glance 2021: OECD and G20 Indicators, 184-185. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2021.
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Society at a Glance: Asia/Pacific 2022	OECD. " <u>Old-Age Support Ratio</u> " In <i>Society at a Glance: Asia/Pacific 2022</i> , 28-29. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2022.
Promoting an Age-Inclusive Dockforce Unit. Livense une sames Livense Conference and Conference Conf	OECD. <u>Promoting an Age-Inclusive Workforce: Living, Learning and Earning</u> Longer. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2020.
DE21 Enclores of Presides Systems BLOVENIA	OECD. " <u>Reform Options to Improve Public Pensions</u> ." In OECD Reviews of Pension Systems: Slovenia, 125-149. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2022.
DECD Pensions Outlook	OECD. " <u>Retirement Savings and Old-Age Pensions in the Time of COVID-19</u> ." In OECD Pensions Outlook 2020, 15-49. Paris : OECD Publishing, 2020.

Towards Improved Retirement Savings Outcomes for Women	OECD. <u>Towards Improved Retirement Savings Outcomes for Women</u> . Paris : OECD Publishing, 2021.
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	OECD and Korea Institute of Public Finance. <u>Ageing and Fiscal Challenges</u> <u>Across Levels of Government</u> . Paris : OECD Publishing, 2020.

# **II.** Papers

- Boulhol, Herve. "<u>Objectives and Challenges in the Implementation of a Universal Pension System</u> <u>in France</u>." *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1553 (May 24, 2019).
- De Biase, Pietrangelo, Sean Dougherty and Luca Lorenzoni. "<u>Ageing and the Long-Run Fiscal</u> <u>Sustainability of Health Care Across Levels of Government</u>." *OECD Working Papers on Fiscal Federalism*, no. 38 (Jun 30, 2022).
- Fall, Falilou and Paul Cahu. "<u>A Simulation Framework to Project Pension Spending: The Czech</u> <u>Pension System</u>." *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1657 (Feb 16, 2021).
- Fodor, Jakub, Oliver Roehn and Hyunjeong Hwang. "<u>Determinants of Labour Market Exit of Older</u> <u>Workers in The Slovak Republic</u>." OECD Economics Department Working Papers, no. 1700 (Feb 15, 2022).
- Geppert, Christian, et al. "Labour Supply of Older People in Advanced Economies: The Impact of Changes to Statutory Retirement Ages." OECD Economics Department Working Papers, no. 1554, (Jun 11, 2019)
- Jones, Randall S. and Haruki Seitani. "<u>Labour Market Reform in Japan to Cope With a Shrinking</u> <u>and Ageing Population</u>." *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1568 (Sep 18, 2019).
- OECD. "<u>Civil Service Pension Reform in Developing Countries: Experiences and Lessons</u>." OECD Development Policy Papers, no. 33 (Nov 27, 2020).
- OECD. "<u>Financial Planning and Financial Education for Old Age in Times Of Change</u>." *OECD Business and Finance Policy Papers*, no. 08 (Jul 22, 2022).
- Oliveira Hashiguchi, Tiago, Ana Llena-Noza and OECD. "<u>The effectiveness of social protection for</u> <u>long-term care in old age: is social protection reducing the risk of poverty associated with</u> <u>care needs?</u>." *OECD Health Working Papers*, no. 117 (Apr 28, 2020).
- OECD. "<u>Retirement Savings in the Time of COVID-19</u>." OECD Policy Responses to Coronavirus (COVID-19), (Jun 22, 2020).
- Rim, Ji-Yeun and Caroline Tassot. "<u>Towards Universal Social Protection: Lessons From the</u> <u>Universal Health Coverage Initiative</u>." *OECD Development Policy Papers*, no. 20 (Sep 04, 2019).

- Rocard, Eileen and Ana Llena-Nozal. "<u>Supporting Informal Carers of Older People: Policies to</u> <u>Leave No Carer Behind</u>." *OECD Health Working Papers*, no. 140 (May 04, 2022).
- Turner, David. and Hermes Morgavi. "<u>Revisiting the Effect of Statutory Pension Ages on the</u> <u>Participation Rate</u>." *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1616 (Sep 14, 2020).

Yashiro, Naomitsu, et al. "<u>Technology, Labour Market Institutions and Early Retirement:</u> <u>Evidence From Finland</u>." *OECD Economics Department Working Papers*, no. 1659 (Mar 05, 2021).

# **III. Statistics**

OECD iLibrary provides statistical information that includes databases and indicators on various topics. The interactive databases and indicators enable users to customise the selection and layout of data and support export of data in different file formats (e.g. Excel, CSV, PC-Axis, etc).

OECD iLibrary 所提供的統計資料涵蓋各類主題的數據庫和指標,且屬互動性質,讓使用 者自行選定數據和數據的展示方式,並支援以不同檔案模式(例如 Excel、CSV、PC-Axis 等)匯出數據。

# A) Databases

#### **OECD Employment and Labour Market Statistics**

# https://doi.org/10.1787/lfs-data-en

The database includes labour market statistics and indicators from 1960 concerning information about part-time and short-time workers, hours worked, unemployment duration, employment protection legislation, minimum wages, labour market programmes for OECD countries and non-member economies.

#### **OECD Health Statistics**

#### https://doi.org/10.1787/health-data-en

The database offers comparable statistics on health and health systems across OECD countries and selected non-OECD countries. It provides data dated back to 1960 on health care financing, health care resources, social protection, the pharmaceutical market, and demographic and economic references.

# **OECD** Pensions Statistics

#### https://doi.org/10.1787/pension-data-en

Launched in 2002, the Global Pension Statistics' project aims to provide a valuable device for measuring and monitoring the pension industry, and to permit inter-country comparisons of current statistics and indicators on key aspects of retirement systems across OECD and non-OECD countries.

#### **OECD Social and Welfare Statistics**

#### https://doi.org/10.1787/socwel-data-en

The database offers internationally comparable statistics on public and mandatory and

voluntary private social expenditure at programme level, covering old age, survivors, and incapacity-related benefits; health, family, and active labour market programmes; and unemployment, housing, GINI, poverty, income inequality, and other social policy areas.

# **B)** Indicators

Central Government Spending https://doi.org/10.1787/83a23f1b-en

Elderly Population https://doi.org/10.1787/8d805ea1-en

Gross Pension Replacement Rates https://doi.org/10.1787/3d1afeb1-en

#### **Health Spending**

https://doi.org/10.1787/8643de7e-en

Labour Force Participation Rate https://doi.org/10.1787/8a801325-en

Life Expectancy at 65 https://doi.org/10.1787/0e9a3f00-en

# **Old-Age Dependency Ratio**

https://doi.org/10.1787/e0255c98-en

#### **Pension Spending**

https://doi.org/10.1787/a041f4ef-en

# Working Age Population

https://doi.org/10.1787/d339918b-en



# OECD iLibrary User Guide 使用者指南



OECD iLibrary Video Tutorials 視像教學

如有任何查詢,請與當值圖書館館長聯絡: For enquiries, please contact duty librarians:

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